J. SELLA MARTIN, EDITORS.

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COMMUNICATIONS. I've New National Eng does not hold itself resp

or views expressed by correspondents. Well write alteresting communications will be gladly received. The Revolution in Cuba - Car

Spain Exterminate the Creole Population !

[Another interesting letter from General

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 28, 1873.

To the Editor of the New National Era: I am glad to learn that the colored people of the United States have, at last, deter mined to give some practical sympathy to their brothers in Cuba who are so nobly and manfully fighting to cast off the shackles which have bound their race for over 200

It is an act highly commendable in the col ored people of Washington for having taken the lead in this just, yet gigantic, movement for liberty, equality, and right, against slavery, oppression, and wrong. The colored people have been slaves long enough; the hour has at last arrived when they can ask for justice demand it and fight for it if neces

The South is controlled by the colored vote to-day. Let the representatives of 900,000 voters ask this Government to do a imple act of justice, and recognize Cuba as a belligerent Power, and they will not be de-nied the bumane demand. But if you continue to keep in the background, who will push you forward? Not the white race. Many of you feel calebted to this Government fo your freedom, and think that shavery was abolished to promote pour happiness. Now such is not the case. President Lincoln only the other day that Spain must send 40,000 men to the island if she wished to put down the control of the case. A far better plan would be while it existed; and but for that fact, slavery would still exist to-day in this countryslavery became a war issue, and military ne-cestity compelled the abolition of it. If you would be free and great you must strike the blow yourselees. Your fate rests in your own hands; so push onward until the good work of freeing Cuba from the despetism of Spanish rule is fully accomplished. Cuba once free have pronounced for free trade." she will welcome you as her deliverer, and give employment to hundreds of thousands who

for on those days thousands of people will be Vice President, and the convention must be already free."

a success. Now, do not permit any old fossil

The Anglo-American Times, April 29th, of a weak-kneed politician to bleff you off.

1871, carefully estimates the cost of the war and puts the amount of property destroyed taking is in a good cause. Have confidence at fifty-four millions sterling. in God, with courage and perseverance; uni-

"Hardly less fatal to Spain than the rebels themselves are what she calls her loyal suba party in the island.

That the first article in the programme of every cabinet will be, 'Cuba must not be lost,' we have no doubt; yet it seems ineredible that no particular minister should ited supplies of men, and arms, and (so far ever rise to proclaim that Cuba is being lost day by day. The Spanish statesman will de-serve well of his country who suggests that, since as Prim acknowledged the loss of the island is only a question of time, it would be make fortunes. They always have been the but an end on any terms, and by any means, trade." to a struggle which, while it destroys Cuba, utterly exhausts Spain."

law, the sooner the bond of loyalty is law, the sooner the bond of loyalty is severed the better. Such Such There are people in Spain who propose "There are people in Spain who propose the better."

of the frontier. It says: "Their last and crowning feat of valor and public virtue is only one of the many similar outrages; but it marks a progress in what is pleasantly described at Madrid as the pacification of Cuba, which may be the precursor of serious

events." The Pall Mall Gazette says : "Should there Repu me a respite from troubles nearer home, the attention of the British public may, perhaps, be turned to the Island of Cuba, where for the past four years a revolution has been which has involved the sacrifice of ome 80,000 lives, and the destruction of an incalculable amount of property. The Cubans are fighting for the right of self-govern- in ediate abolition of slavery. What is called the Patriot Government has sland. In a military point of view the belligerents occupy much the same relative position as they did two years ago; but, mean while, the Cubans have been learning more of the art of war and the spirit of endurance, and have on their side all the advantages that spring from a thorough knowledge of the country and habituation to its trying cli-Spain, on the other hand, can ill Marina, of December 1st: afford to spare the 89,000 men she has lost in

NEW NATIONAL ERA.

VOL. IV.-NO. 5.} WASHINGTON, D. C., THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 6, 1873.

vention to terminate this sad state of af- Look at the population of Cuba, as shown posed to placing men on juries or giving them

are starving to-day.

Delay not one moment in getting up the the first place, slavery no longer exists in mass meeting, and take steps to have the Na- Cuba except where the Spanish Government tional Convention on the 3d or 5th of March, is in power and maintains it. In the second for on those days thousands of people will be in this city to do honor to our President and the consensation must be in this city to do honor to our President and the consensation must be all the inhabitants of the Republic of Cuba are must effective medium of redressing on

"no such word as fail." Your great under- and wealth consumed in Cuba during the war

ted as one, and having but one aim-the free in Cuba. The history of the one, which we dom of your race—success will crown your honest exertions with victory. See what the press of Europe thinks of the Cuban question. Hear the thunder of the Times and its echo:

is your race—success will crown your know is written in blood, and smoke, and the thinks of the Cuban question. Hear the thunder of the Times and its echo:

is yet a sealed book to the great majority of the cone, which we know is written in blood, and smoke, and the press of the cone, which we know is written in blood, and smoke, and the press of the cone, which we know is written in blood, and smoke, and the press of the cone, which we know is written in blood, and smoke, and the press of the cone, which we know is written in blood, and smoke, and the press of the cone, which we know is written in blood, and smoke, and the press of the cone, which we know is written in blood, and smoke, and the press of the cone is written in blood, and smoke, and the press of the cone is written in blood, and smoke, and the press of the cone is written in blood, and smoke, and the press of the cone is written in blood, and smoke, and the press of the cone is written in blood, and smoke, and the press of the cone is written in blood, and smoke, and the cone is written in blood, and smoke, and the cone is written in blood, and smoke, and the cone is the cone is the cone in the cone is the cone is

jects. Spain has, properly speaking, hardly reality, as inimical to the rule of Spain as good policy to take time by the forelock, and chief supporters of slavery and the slave

The Morning Adaptiser says: "If the valor volunteers, that it was obliged to swallow in of the Spanish-Cuban volunteers can only silence the following words, pronounced by satisfied with less. In our judgment there is enforcement of lynch Senator Mendez Vigo, in the session of the

is the form of humanity with which Spain hopes to pacify Cuba. Marshal Prim used to the mean the volunteers. Who can disarm them? The Government? Will it attempt

of independence was to proclaim the emanall, should receive the support of this Gov-

"Article 1. The legislative power shall be ested in the House of Representatives."

now the control over two-thirds of the ish Government entered into a treaty with

the struggle, and is feeling very sensibly the effect of financial embarrassment. Cannot something be done in the way of final intermile.

by the census of June, 1866:

The Nonconformist says: "It is natural Whites-European stock-Males.

is the form of humanity with which Spain hopes to pacify Cuba. Marshal Prim used to declare that the separation of Spain and Cuba was simply a question of time; and great and sincere is the pity that his advice cannot be followed by handing the island in peaceful guise over to the control of its inhabitants."

The Nonconformist says: "One father offered a million of dollars for the life of his son, but in vain. The ferocity of the volunteers of their victims.

A nation that fails to comply with its most offered a million of dollars for the life of his son, but in vain. The ferocity of the volunteers of their victims.

No word of elemency, no promise of justice, no guarantee for the future, but only blind, brutal repression—this is the infatuated poles which the young King of Spain does not the large with the sattled poles which the young King of Spain does not health to be part of the large with the sattled poles which the young King of Spain does not health to be part of the large with the large out to us by the arbitrary will and pleasure of any official. We don't live by mere suf-Extracts from the Cuban Constitution and ferance! Our rights are identical with every other citizen in this broad Commonwealth We are law-abiding citizens, and want all the

positions on account of color; but, sir, we have hundreds of intelligent colored men all

tion, unless it be a willful and wanton obstitute of the Loup river, caught four young elks—nacy, superinduced by the hatred he enter-brought into the barracks at the time the tains toward the colored man, as it is a fact, company returned, and they are now nine or

was farmerly a scout and hunter on the plains, and while thus engaged he won for

**Article 24. All the inhabitants of the Republic Cabas are abstudacy from:

"Article 25. The Republic chase are abstudacy from:

"Article 26. The Republic chase are studied from foreign countries."

"Article 27. The clittern of the Republic Cabas are abstudacy from:

"Article 28. The House of Republicanism, and all that is just a first three of the Republic Cabas are abstudacy from:

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"Article 28. The House of Republicanism, and all that is just a fight, previleges, and the studied of the Carticle States. It is may be interested the form foreign countries."

"Article 28. The House of Republicanism, and all that is just a first three of the Republic Cabas are abstudacy from:

"Article 28. The House of Representation of the United States, are entitled to under the Constitution of the United States, and the republicanism, and all that is just a first three of the Republic Cabas are abstudated from the Casas and Fall three of the State of the

The White House.

A Washington letter to the Cincinnati

How to Make Cheap Cotton.

BY A. P. B.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

TRANSIENT ADVERTISING BATES

The files of old newspapers were diligently searched to find the notice alluded to, but without effect. Not disheartened by frequent failures, however, they pressed their inquiries with undiminished vigor, and succeeded to the files of the following facts. We alluften to the following facts.

| The content of the entire of the mention of the m

constrable quarters than the President section and the same time cover the middle with two forms. Follow this in a few day with a few day more confortable quarters than the President section and the company of the Senate and House lives in a better house than General Grant; half the members of the Senate and House live better. Even the clerks in the Departments have better accommodation than be. It is not this a humiliating confession to every a few the cotton another in the best is seried by the following the control of the White House, General Babcock in his report says that the building, on account of the White House, General Babcock in his report says that the building, on account of the floor and roof timbers are in a state of a decay, and the strength of the best is seried only impaired by age. There is hardly a ceiling which has not cracked, and in the majority of cases the full extent of its width or length. Many of them must of necessity be taken down during the coming season to provent their falling from their gradually appreciating weakness. One large ceiling fell last two weeks in the carry crop is the strong down the north side, and is necessarily very the rooms below, without corresponding partitions on the first floor. The basement is wholly below the level of the form the weight of the partitions in the story above, which are very heavy and stand directly over the rooms below, without corresponding partitions on the first floor. The basement is wholly below the level of the form the weight of the partitions in the story above, which are very leavy and stand tirred every weak or ten days by shallow a stand directly over the rooms below, the love of the floor of the kitchen, laundry, offices, and stand in the interior of the building originally included for the kitchen, laundry, offices, and land to make the part of the party on the best of the form the propose of the party of the party on the land of the party of the party on the land of the party of the party of the party of the party of the par